Course Code: 316364

#### ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT

**Programme Name/s**: Mechanical Engineering

**Programme Code**: ME

Semester : Sixth

Course Title : ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT

Course Code : 316364

#### I. RATIONALE

The conventional energy resource is limited in nature and will be exhausted in future. With increasing environmental concerns and depleting fossil fuels, its necessary to understand and work with renewable energy sources like solar, wind, and biomass. Recently significant advances are made in utilization of solar energy in heating and electrical energy conversion applications. Biomass and bio fuels are also getting importance. This course is designed for diploma students to acquire skills in operating and maintaining the renewable energy technologies for its proper utilization through energy management practices.

#### II. INDUSTRY / EMPLOYER EXPECTED OUTCOME

The aim of this course is to help the students to attain the following industry identified outcome through various teaching learning experience: Maintain various types of renewable energy systems efficiently and economically following standard procedures.

### III. COURSE LEVEL LEARNING OUTCOMES (COS)

Students will be able to achieve & demonstrate the following COs on completion of course based learning

- CO1 Select proper instruments for performing energy audit.
- CO2 Identify energy conservation opportunities in mechanical and electrical systems.
- CO3 Design cost effective solar thermal and photovoltaic system as per requirement.
- CO4 Utilize wind and biomass as a renewable energy technology for energy generation.
- CO5 Select suitable source(s) of energy generation using principles of renewable energy.

#### IV. TEACHING-LEARNING & ASSESSMENT SCHEME

	- A		1.2	L	ear	ning	5 Sche	eme					A	ssess	ment	Sch	eme				
Course Code	Course Title	Abbr	Course Category/s	C	ctu onta s./W	ect eek	SLH	NLH	Credits	Paper Duration		The	ory		Ba	T	n LL L tical	&	Base Sl		Total Marks
- /		7			TL	LL				Duration	FA- TH	SA- TH	To	tal	FA-	PR	SA-	PR	SL	Α	Marks
											Max	Max	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
316364	ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT		DSE	4		2	1	6	3	3	30	70	100	40	25	10	25#	10	. [1.4]		150

#### ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT

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#### **Total IKS Hrs for Sem.:** 0 Hrs

Abbreviations: CL- ClassRoom Learning, TL- Tutorial Learning, LL-Laboratory Learning, SLH-Self Learning Hours, NLH-Notional Learning Hours, FA - Formative Assessment, SA -Summative assessment, IKS - Indian Knowledge System, SLA - Self Learning Assessment

Legends: @ Internal Assessment, # External Assessment, \*# On Line Examination, @\$ Internal Online Examination

#### Note:

- 1. FA-TH represents average of two class tests of 30 marks each conducted during the semester.
- 2. If candidate is not securing minimum passing marks in FA-PR of any course then the candidate shall be declared as "Detained" in that semester.
- 3. If candidate is not securing minimum passing marks in SLA of any course then the candidate shall be declared as fail and will have to repeat and resubmit SLA work.
- 4. Notional Learning hours for the semester are (CL+LL+TL+SL)hrs.\* 15 Weeks
- 5. 1 credit is equivalent to 30 Notional hrs.
- 6. \* Self learning hours shall not be reflected in the Time Table.
- 7. \* Self learning includes micro project / assignment / other activities.

#### THEORY LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ALIGNED COURSE CONTENT

Sr.No	Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's)aligned to CO's.	Learning content mapped with Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's) and CO's.	Suggested Learning Pedagogies.
1	TLO 1.1 Classify renewable and non-renewable energy sources TLO 1.2 Explain the role of energy sources in a growing economy. TLO 1.3 Select relevant instruments to perform energy audit TLO 1.4 Describe energy audit and its importance in the context of energy management. TLO 1.5 Differentiate between a preliminary energy audit and a detailed energy audit. TLO 1.6 State the requirements and scope of ISO 50001 and ISO 50002.	Unit - I Energy Scenario and Audit  1.1 Types of energy sources- Commercial energy and noncommercial energy, renewable and non-renewable energy.  1.2 Sector wise renewable energy consumption in India, energy needs of growing economy, energy pricing, energy security, National Action Plan on Climate Change (NAPCC), integrated energy policy and its need.  1.3 Definition, Energy audit- need, types of energy audit and methodology – preliminary energy audit and detailed energy audit, energy units and conversion.  1.4 Electrical Energy, electrical load management and maximum demand control, power factor improvements, energy efficient equipment's and appliances, star rating  1.5 Instruments and metering for Energy audit – Auto digital clamp meter, lux meters, pyranometer, sunshine recorder, pyrheliometer, combustion gas analyzer, psychrometer, fyrite. Selection of above instruments.  1.6 Introduction to ISO 50001: Energy management and energy savings, ISO 50002: Energy audit requirement.	Lecture Using Chalk-Board Presentations Video Demonstrations Case Study

ALTE	RNATIVE ENERGY SOU	RCES AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT Cour	12-09-2025 01:02:38 PN se Code : 316364
Sr.No	Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's)aligned to CO's.	Learning content mapped with Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's) and CO's.	Suggested Learning Pedagogies.
2	TLO 2.1 Explain the need and importance of the energy conservation act-2001. TLO 2.2 Prepare energy flow within a system using sankey diagram. TLO 2.3 Develop an energy monitoring and targeting plan TLO 2.4 Recommend energy conservation opportunities in mechanical and electrical systems.	Unit - II Energy Management and Conservation 2.1 Definition and objectives of energy management, energy conservation act-2001 and its features, need for energy management program, need and importance of energy conservation and management, sankey diagram, specific energy consumption. 2.2 Energy Monitoring and Targeting - Definition, elements of monitoring and targeting, benefits of monitoring and targeting. 2.3 Energy conservation opportunities in mechanical systems – Water Pumps, steam distribution system and its losses, steam leakage, air leakage, fans and blowers, cooling towers, Heating Ventilation & Air Conditioning (HVAC) systems. 2.4 Energy conservation opportunities in electrical systems – Lightning system, diesel gas energy power generation system, electrical motors, industrial drive, variable speed drive.	Lecture Using Chalk-Board Presentations Video Demonstrations Case Study
3	TLO 3.1 Classify solar thermal system on the basis of given parameters. TLO 3.2 Select concentrated solar collector for given application with justification. TLO 3.3 Design a standalone solar photovoltaic system and pumping system for residential application. TLO 3.4 Select a suitable solar dryer for drying of food products on large scale with suitable justification.	Unit - III Direct use of Solar Energy 3.1 Solar Thermal Systems – Classification of solar thermal system, Types of solar collectors- Flat Plate Collectors (FPC), Evacuated Tube Collector (ETC), natural and forced circulation water heating system, design and costing of solar water heating system (Simple numerical) 3.2 Solar concentrating collectors – Parabolic collectors, parabolic dish collector and solar tower. Solar dryers - Classification, construction, working and applications in commercial, agricultural, domestic sector. Applications of solar energy. 3.3 Solar Photovoltaic (PV) Systems - Solar photovoltaic technologies - advantages and limitations. Solar PV system - types and their Components - Solar Cell modules, panels and array. Solar cell connecting arrangements, solar PV module ratings and cost, battery ratings and cost, inverter ratings and cost, Maximum Power Point Tracking (MPPT). 3.4 Stand-alone photovoltaic System: Home lighting and other usage - Solar PV system designing, cost estimation of a PV System, solar PV water pumping system, design of solar PV pumping System (Simple numerical), Net Metering, Open Access and Power Purchase Agreements (PPA)	Lecture Using Chalk-Board Presentations Model Demonstration Site/Industry Visit Case Study

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<u>ALTE</u>	rse Code : 316364		
Sr.No	Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's)aligned to CO's.	Learning content mapped with Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's) and CO's.	Suggested Learning Pedagogies.
4	TLO 4.1 State the criteria for site selection of wind energy conversion system. TLO 4.2 Describe wind energy conversion system using block diagram. TLO 4.3 Identify the types and components of wind energy conversion systems. TLO 4.4 State the reasons to consider compressed bio gas as biofuel. TLO 4.5 Explain the role of India's national policy on biofuels in promoting sustainable energy.	<ul> <li>Unit - IV Indirect use of Solar Energy</li> <li>4.1 Wind Flow - Motion of wind, variability in wind speed and its effect. Basic terminologies: Cut-in, cut-out and survival wind speeds, site selection consideration.</li> <li>4.2 Wind Energy Conversion System (WECS): Types of wind turbines, components of wind turbine and its functions, Horizontal Axial Wind Turbine (HAWT), construction, working and specifications of HAWT, concept of wind form and project cycle.</li> <li>4.3 Basic principles of biomass conversion, application of biomass in real world – Solid- Briquettes and pallets, manufacturing process, calorific value, advantages and limitations. Liquid – Ethanol from corn and sugarcane, production process, calorific value, advantages and limitations. Gas – Compressed Bio Gas (CBG), production process, calorific value, advantages and limitations. Case study of Laltipara Gaushala (Gwalior). India's national policy on biofuels- key objectives and features.</li> </ul>	Lecture Using Chalk-Board Presentations Video Demonstrations Site/Industry Visit
5	TLO 5.1 State the economic, environmental, and social benefits of adopting renewable energy sources. TLO 5.2 Classify different types fuel cells and state their applications. TLO 5.3 State the various applications of OTEC. TLO 5.4 Describe the operation of geothermal power plant. TLO 5.5 Identify the components of tidal power plant. TLO 5.6 State objectives and features of key renewable energy schemes like PM-KUSUM and Mukhyamantri Saur Krushi Pump Yojana.	Unit - V Other Renewable Energy Sources 5.1 Need for use of new and renewable energy sources. 5.2 Hydrogen energy and fuel cell: Principle of operation, classification, advantages, limitation and application of fuel cell. 5.3 Ocean Energy - Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC), general arrangement and working principle. 5.4 Geothermal Energy - Sources, working principle, construction and working of geothermal energy power plant, advantages, limitation & applications. 5.5 Tidal Energy - Tidal power, basic principle, construction and working of tidal power Plant. 5.6 Ministry of New and Renewable Energy (MNRE) schemes for agriculture sector in Maharashtra – Pradhan Mantri Kisan Urja Suraksha evam Utthan Mahabhiyan (PM-KUSUM) Scheme, Mukhyamantri Saur Krushi Pump Yojana – objectives and its salient features.	Lecture Using Chalk-Board Presentations Video Demonstrations Case Study

# VI. LABORATORY LEARNING OUTCOME AND ALIGNED PRACTICAL / TUTORIAL EXPERIENCES.

Practical / Tutorial / Laboratory Learning Outcome (LLO)	Sr No	V 1	Number of hrs.	Relevant COs
LLO 1.1 Use energy audit instruments to measure energy consumption in the workshop.  LLO 1.2 Identify energy consumption	1	*Preliminary energy audit in a workshop facility (Machine Shop)	2	CO1

ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT Course Code: 316364 Practical / Tutorial / Laboratory Laboratory Experiment / Practical Titles / Sr Number | Relevant No **Tutorial Titles** of hrs. **Learning Outcome (LLO)** COs LLO 2.1 Prepare a list of computer peripherals including monitors, printers, scanners, etc., and other devices that consume electrical energy for the purpose of audit. 2 Detailed energy audit for a computer laboratory. 2 CO<sub>1</sub> LLO 2.2 Measure humidity and temperature of HVAC system and also measure lightning by lux meter. LLO 2.3 Identify energy conservation opportunities LLO 3.1 Measure intensity of lighting \* Determination of the value of lux for by lux meter. classroom, library, workshop, cafeteria/canteen, 3 2 CO<sub>2</sub> LLO 3.2 Identify energy conservation laboratory, corridor, etc. and suggest energy conservation for the same. opportunities LLO 4.1 Select the specific energy meters in different parts of the institute. Cumulative sum (CUSUM) technique to LLO 4.2 Calculate the average energy monitor the electrical energy consumptions of 2 CO<sub>2</sub> consumption based on the collected different energy meters used in institute. baseline data. LLO 4.3 Plot CUSUM chart using data obtained in LLO 4.2. LLO 5.1 Measure current, voltage and power output of the solar cells/panel. \*Measurement of different parameters like LLO 5.2 Measure power output of the voltage, ampere, and temperature of the solar solar panel at different inclination 5 2 CO<sub>3</sub> module of 100 Watts at different inclination angle. LLO 5.3 Prepare the record sheet for data obtained in LLO 5.2 LLO 6.1 Review the last 12 months data obtained from electricity bills for average monthly energy consumption in kilowatt-hours (kWh). LLO 6.2 Determine the Size of the Solar System. LLO 6.3 Calculate the Number of **Panels** Design rooftop solar system of 1 to 5 kW for a 2 LLO 6.4 Select an inverter that residential house and list the components and CO<sub>3</sub> matches the capacity of the solar structure required for the same panels and is suitable for residential use. LLO 6.5 Design the mounting structure for the panels on the roof by using CAD LLO 6.6 Calculate the size and length of DC and AC cable LLO 7.1 Select different materials for drying. \*Measure different parameters like temperature, LLO 7.2 Prepare a record sheet for relative humidity and time required in drying 7 external and internal temperature, different materials (like grapes, raw mango, CO<sub>3</sub> relative humidity after every 15 min. fruits, vegetables, herbs, grains, or spices) using LLO 7.3 Analyze the data collected solar dryer. during the drying process. MSBTE Approval Dt. 04/09/2025 Semester - 6, K Scheme

ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT Course Code: 316364 Practical / Tutorial / Laboratory **Laboratory Experiment / Practical Titles /** Number Relevant Sr Learning Outcome (LLO) No **Tutorial Titles** of hrs. COs LLO 8.1 Select different food materials or liquids to cook, such as water, rice, vegetables, or a simple food item. LLO 8.2 Use a thermometer to measure the ambient temperature and \* Factors affecting on the efficiency solar cooker the initial temperature of the cooking and measure their performance under various 2 CO<sub>3</sub> material. conditions. LLO 8.3 Use a thermometer to measure the temperature of the cooking material at regular intervals LLO 8.4 Calculate the efficiency of solar cooker. LLO 9.1 Select a location for the measurement of wind speed at various \* Measurement of wind speed at different LLO 9.2 Measure wind speed using 9 2 CO<sub>4</sub> heights and locations by using digital given meters at different heights and anemometer locations. LLO 9.3 Plot the graph of wind speed vs. height for different locations. LLO 10.1 Collect sawdust/wooden dust/cow dung. LLO 10.2 Prepare briquettes and \*Preparation of briquettes/pallets using waste 10 2 CO<sub>4</sub> pallets by manually. saw dust/wooden dust/cow dung/ cattle dung. LLO 10.3 Lay the briquettes or pellets on a drying rack or tray. Comparative analysis of biofuels with LLO 11.1 Select a biofuels and conventional fuels in terms of energy content, 11 viscosity, flash point, combustion efficiency, 2 conventional fuels for study purpose. CO<sub>4</sub> LLO 11.2 Prepare a comparison chart. calorific value, fuel density, temperature and pH value. \*Demonstration of hydrogen fuel cell using LLO 12.1 Identify different 2 12 CO<sub>5</sub> components of fuel cell. video/animation LLO 13.1 Identify different components of geothermal power Demonstration of geothermal power plant using 13 plant. 2 CO<sub>5</sub> video/animation. LLO 13.2 Prepare a report on geothermal power plant. LLO 14.1 Identify different components of ocean thermal power Demonstration of ocean thermal power plant 14 2 CO<sub>5</sub> plant. using video/animation. LLO 14.2 Prepare a report on ocean thermal power plant. LLO 15.1 Identify different components of wind power plant. Demonstration of wind power plant using 15 2 CO<sub>4</sub> LLO 15.2 Prepare a report on wind video/animation/visit.

power plant.

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Practical / Tutorial / Laboratory S	Sr	Laboratory Experiment / Practical Titles /	Number	Relevant
Learning Outcome (LLO) N	No	Tutorial Titles	of hrs.	COs
Note · Out of above suggestive LLOs -				

### ut of above suggestive LLUs

- '\*' Marked Practicals (LLOs) Are mandatory.
- Minimum 80% of above list of lab experiment are to be performed.
- Judicial mix of LLOs are to be performed to achieve desired outcomes.

### VII. SUGGESTED MICRO PROJECT / ASSIGNMENT/ ACTIVITIES FOR SPECIFIC LEARNING / SKILLS DEVELOPMENT (SELF LEARNING)

### Micro project

NOT APPLICABLE

#### Note:

- Above is just a suggestive list of microprojects and assignments; faculty must prepare their own bank of microprojects, assignments, and activities in a similar way.
- The faculty must allocate judicial mix of tasks, considering the weaknesses and / strengths of the student in acquiring the desired skills.
- If a microproject is assigned, it is expected to be completed as a group activity.
- SLA marks shall be awarded as per the continuous assessment record.
- For courses with no SLA component the list of suggestive microprojects / assignments/ activities are optional, faculty may encourage students to perform these tasks for enhanced learning experiences.
- If the course does not have associated SLA component, above suggestive listings is applicable to Tutorials and maybe considered for FA-PR evaluations.

### VIII. LABORATORY EQUIPMENT / INSTRUMENTS / TOOLS / SOFTWARE REQUIRED

Sr.No	<b>Equipment Name with Broad Specifications</b>	Relevant LLO Number
1	Hand tools such as Screwdriver, Wrenches, Sockets, Pliers, Hammers, Torque Wrench, Spanners, Pliers, Wire Strippers, Cable Cutters & hand gloves etc.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10
2	Digital Clamp Meter - DC Voltage: 0-600V, AC Voltage: 0-600V, Clamp Jaw Size: up to 50mm, Temperature: -50°C to 1000°C, AC Current: 0 – 1000A. Digital multimeter - DC Voltage up to 600V, AC Voltage up to 600V, DC Current up to 20A Digital Infrared Thermometer- Temperature Range -50 °C to 550 °C Lux Meter (Illuminance Meter) – Range 0 to 2,00,000 LUX Digital Humidity meter - Temperature Rage: -50 °C to 70°C, Humidity Range: 20% to 90%	1,2,3,4,5,7,8
3	Solar module up to 150 Watt, 12V, Polycrystalline	5
4	Solar dryer: - Capacity 5 to 10 kg Per Day Drying, Drying Tray 2 numbers Food, Grade Aluminum Perforated, Temperature Range - 55 to 85 deg Celsius	7
5	Solar Box Type Cooker, Temperature ranges up to 100 degrees Celsius	8
6	Digital anemometer – Air velocity 0 to 45 m/s, Temperature Range up to 50 degrees Celsius	9

### IX. SUGGESTED WEIGHTAGE TO LEARNING EFFORTS & ASSESSMENT PURPOSE (Specification Table)

Sr.No	Unit	Unit Title	Aligned COs	Learning Hours	R- Level	U- Level	A- Level	Total Marks
1	I	Energy Scenario and Audit	CO1	10	2	4	6	12

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Sr.No	No Unit Unit Title		Aligned COs	Learning Hours	R- Level	U- Level	A- Level	Total Marks		
2	II	Energy Management and Conservation	CO2	10	2	4	6	12		
3	III	Direct use of Solar Energy	CO3	16	2	6	12	20		
4	IV	Indirect use of Solar Energy	CO4	10	2	4	6	12		
5	V	Other Renewable Energy Sources	_ CO5 1 1	14	2	8	4	14		

10

**26** 

34

**60** 

### X. ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGIES/TOOLS

## Formative assessment (Assessment for Learning)

Two-unit tests of 30 marks and average of two-unit tests.

**Grand Total** 

For laboratory learning 25 Marks

# **Summative Assessment (Assessment of Learning)**

- End semester assessment of 70 marks.
- End semester assessment of 25 marks for laboratory learning.

# XI. SUGGESTED COS - POS MATRIX FORM

		4 -									
		Programme Outcomes (POs)									
(COs)	PO-1 Basic and Discipline Specific Knowledge	PO-2 Problem Analysis	HAWAIANMANT		MATA	PO-6 Project Management		1	PSO-2	-PSO-3	
CO1	3	2	2	-3	3	2	3				
CO2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3				
CO3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3				
CO4	3	2	2	-	3	2	3				
CO5	3	-			3	-	3				

Legends:- High:03, Medium:02, Low:01, No Mapping: -

\*PSOs are to be formulated at institute level

# XII. SUGGESTED LEARNING MATERIALS / BOOKS

Sr.No	Author	Title	Publisher with ISBN Number			
1	Chetan Singh Solanki	Renewable Energy Technologies- A Practical guide for beginners	A PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd (2017) ISBN:9788120334342			
2	Joshua Earnest, Tore Wizelius	Wind Power Plants and Project Development	PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. (2017) ISBN: 978-81 203-5127-1			
3	D.P.Kothari, K.C.Singal, Rakesh Ranjan	Renewable Energy Sources and Emerging Technologies	PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd (2017) ISBN: 978-81 203-4470-9			
4	G.D.Rai	Non-Conventional Energy Sources	Khanna Publishers (2017) ISBN:978 8174090737			

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	ALIERIATIVE ENERGI SOURCES AND ENERGI MANAGEMENT Course Course Course				
Sr.No	Author	Title	Publisher with ISBN Number		
5	Bureau of Energy Efficiency	General aspects of energy management and energy audit	Bureau of Energy Efficiency, Fourth Edition 2015		
6	Bureau of Energy Efficiency	Energy Efficiency in Electrical Utilities	Bureau of Energy Efficiency, Fourth Edition 2015		
7	Bureau of Energy Efficiency	Energy Efficiency in Mechanical Utilities	Bureau of Energy Efficiency, Fourth Edition 2015		
8	Garg H and Prakash J	Solar Energy: Fundamentals and Applications	McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi (2017), ISBN- 978-0074636312		
9	S.P. Sukhatme, Nayak J. K	Solar Energy: Principles of Thermal Collection and Storage	McGraw-Hill Education (India) (2017) ISBN:978-93-5260-711-2		
10	Dr.Dharmsena, Dr.Jaylaxmi	Applications of Green Power and Green Energy in Modern Life	Notion Press (2024) ISBN:979- 8895440933		

### XIII. LEARNING WEBSITES & PORTALS

Sr.No	Link / Portal	Description
1	https://www.youtube.com/watch? v=_co3m8nVUg&list=PLwdnzlV3og oXUifhvYB65lLJCZ74o_fAk&index=6	Non-concentrating solar collectors
2	https://dst.gov.in/climate-change-programme	National action plan on climate change (NAPCC)
3	https://pib.gov.in/newsite/PrintRelease.aspx?relid=154719	Need For an Integrated Energy Policy in India
4	https://beeindia.gov.in/sites/default/files/1Ch3.pdf	Energy management and audit
5	https://www.youtube.com/watch? v=mh51mAUexK4&list=PLwdnzlV3og oXUifhvYB65lLJCZ74o_fAk	Renewable Energy Engineering: Solar, Wind and Biomass Energy Systems
6	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pH03Y5KwpjU	Solar PV System & PV System Design
7	https://www.youtube.com/watch? v=L3AEXdvtIkk&list=PLwdnzlV3og oXUifhvYB65lLJCZ74o_fAk&index=19	Characteristics and properties of biomass
8	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7_1ELq9qGPo	Bio-CNG plant
9	https://mopng.gov.in/en/page/11	India's National Policy on Biofuels
10	https://mnre.gov.in/en/policies-and-regulations/schemes- and- guidelines/schemes/	Ministry of New and Renewable Energy (MNRE) schemes for agriculture sector in Maharashtra

#### Note:

• Teachers are requested to check the creative common license status/financial implications of the suggested online educational resources before use by the students

MSBTE Approval Dt. 04/09/2025

Semester - 6, K Scheme